

Euler / Improved Euler

```
void simulation::UpdateEuler(double h){
    ClearAccelerations();

    for (forces.MoveFirst(); !forces.AtEnd(); forces.MoveNext())
        forces.GetCurrent()->CalculateForce();

    DivideByMass();

    HandleFixed();
    for (particles.MoveFirst(); !particles.AtEnd(); particles.MoveNext()){
        particle *p = particles.GetCurrent();

        p->position += p->velocity * h;
        p->velocity += p->acceleration * h;
    }
    HandleGround();
}

void simulation::UpdateImprovedEuler(double h){
    particle *part;

    // Calculate the acceleration now
    ClearAccelerations();
    for (forces.MoveFirst(); !forces.AtEnd(); forces.MoveNext())
        forces.GetCurrent()->CalculateForce();
    DivideByMass();

    HandleFixed();

    // Store the positions, velocities and accelerations
    int i;
    for (particles.MoveFirst(), i = 0; !particles.AtEnd(); particles.MoveNext(), i++){
        part = particles.GetCurrent();
        p[0][i] = part->position;
        v[0][i] = part->velocity;
        a[0][i] = part->acceleration;
    }

    // Calculate the position after h seconds
    for (particles.MoveFirst(); !particles.AtEnd(); particles.MoveNext()){
        part = particles.GetCurrent();
        part->position += part->velocity * h;
        part->velocity += part->acceleration * h;
    }

    // Calculate the acceleration there
    ClearAccelerations();
    for (forces.MoveFirst(); !forces.AtEnd(); forces.MoveNext())
        forces.GetCurrent()->CalculateForce();
    DivideByMass();

    HandleFixed();
}
```

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```
// Use the averages of the velocity and acceleration to
// update the original p's and v's
for (particles.MoveFirst(), i = 0; !particles.AtEnd(); particles.MoveNext(), i++){
    part = particles.GetCurrent();
    part->position = p[0][i] + (v[0][i] + part->velocity) * h / 2;
    part->velocity = v[0][i] + (a[0][i] + part->acceleration) * h / 2;
}
HandleGround();
}
```