

# Catmull-Rom Interpolator

```
void CatmullRomInterp::RecalculateVectors(void){

    // ***--- Switch for choosing what type for first point ---***
    switch (begin)
    {
    case STOP:
        keys[0].vIn = vector(0,0,0);
        keys[0].vOut = vector(0,0,0);
        break;
    case LINEAR:
        keys[0].vIn = keys[1].p - keys[0].p;
        keys[0].vOut = keys[0].vIn;
        break;
    case QUADRATIC:
        keys[0].vIn = .5 * ( 3 * ( keys[1].p - keys[0].p ) - ( keys[2].p -
            keys[1].p ) );
        keys[0].vOut = keys[0].vIn;
        break;
    default:
        complain("Invalid beginning condition for catmul rom: %d", begin);
    };

    // ***--- CatmullRom Calculation for all inbetween points ---***
    for (int i = 1; i < nKeys - 1; i++){
        vector T0 = keys[i].p - keys[i-1].p;
        vector T1 = keys[i+1].p - keys[i].p;

        keys[i].vIn = ( T1.length() / ( T0.length() + T1.length() ) ) * T0 + (
            T0.length() / ( T0.length() + T1.length() ) ) * T1;
        keys[i].vOut = keys[i].vIn;
    }

    // ***--- Switch for choosing what type for end point ---***
    switch (end)
    {
    case STOP:
        keys[nKeys()-1].vIn = vector(0,0,0);
        keys[nKeys()-1].vOut = vector(0,0,0);
        break;
    case LINEAR:
        keys[nKeys()-1].vIn = keys[nKeys()-1].p - keys[nKeys()-2].p;
        keys[nKeys()-1].vOut = keys[nKeys()-1].vIn;
        break;
    case QUADRATIC:
        keys[nKeys()-1].vIn = .5 * ( 3 * ( keys[nKeys()-1].p - keys[nKeys()-2].p )
            - ( keys[nKeys()-2].p - keys[nKeys()-3].p ) );
        keys[nKeys()-1].vOut = keys[nKeys()-1].vIn;
        break;
    default:
        complain("Invalid beginning condition for catmul rom: %d", begin);
    };
    RebuildParamDistanceTable();
}
}
```

## Catmull-Rom Interpolator

```
void Interpolator::RebuildParamDistanceTable(void){
    if (nKeys == 0)
        return;

    if (distTable != NULL)
        delete [] distTable;

    distTable = new ParamDistEntry[100 * (nKeys - 1) + 1];

    double totalLen = 0;
    double dS = .01;
    point P0, P1;

    for (int i = 0; i < nKeys; i++){
        //special case for the first key
        if(i == 0){
            distTable[0].d = 0;
            distTable[0].s = 0;
        }else{
            for (int j = 1; j < 101; j++){
                // calculate parameter for the table
                distTable[((i-1)*100)+j].s = (i-1) + (j*dS);

                //calculate the difference in time
                P0 = pointOnCurve((j-1) * dS);
                P1 = pointOnCurve(j * dS);
                //add the distance to the total length
                totalLen += dist(P0,P1);

                //calculate distance for the table
                distTable[((i-1)*100)+j].d = totalLen;

                /*cout << distTable[((i-1)*100)+j].s;
                cout << " ";
                cout << distTable[((i-1)*100)+j].d;
                cout << "\n";*/
            }
            keys[i].dist = distTable[i * 100].d;
        }
        //averageDT = totalLen / nKeys;
        averageDT = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < nKeys - 1; i++){
            averageDT += (keys[i + 1].t - keys[i].t);
        }
        // Calculate the average interval length
        averageDT /= nKeys - 1;
    }
}

point Interpolator::Evaluate(double t) {
    int i = FindInterval(t);

    if(nKeys < 2){
        return pointOnCurve(0);
    }
}
```

## Catmull-Rom Interpolator

```
}else if (!keys[i].constant){  
    // Calculate s which is the % along and add to it i which is the interval  
    double s = ((t-keys[i].t) / ( keys[i+1].t - keys[i].t )) + i;  
  
    return pointOnCurve(s);  
}  
else  
{  
  
    double s = 0;  
  
    double speed = (keys[i+1].dist - keys[i].dist) / ( keys[i+1].t - keys[i].t);  
    double distance = keys[i].dist + (t - keys[i].t) * speed;  
  
    int found = 0;  
  
    while (distTable[found].d < distance){  
        found++;  
    }  
  
    s = distTable[found].s + ( ( (distance - distTable[found].d) /  
        (distTable[found+1].d - distTable[found].d) ) *  
        (distTable[found+1].s - distTable[found].s) );  
  
    return (pointOnCurve(s));  
}  
}
```